the Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) (Created in the Geography Department at Loughborough University)

	A. Accountancy					B. Advertising I						C. Advertising II					D. Banking /			E. Banking /			F. Banking / Finance				G.Bank/		H. Law I				I. Law II						J. Law III			
CITIES	KP	CL	EY	AA	PW	GR	DM	LH	SS	TH	OM	DE	YR	TM	PU	AM	HS	BA	NW	ST	CR	DR	MO	PA	CS	BB	BT	UB	AB	CB	BM	WC	LL	CO	SK	BC	DW	GJ	HH	JD	MC	SQ	WE	AO	CC	FF	
New York	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	1	2	3	1	1	1	105
London	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	1	97
Paris	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		1	3	3	2	3	3			2	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3		3	2				2	3				1	1	1	71
Hong Kong	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2			1	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3		3	1	1	1	3	2		3	2	1	1	1		1				1	1	1	68
Tokyo	3	3	3	2	3	1	1		1	1	1		2	1		1	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3		1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	66
Los Angeles	3	2	2	2	2	1	1		1	1	1	3	1	3		2	2		3	2			3	1	1		1	1	1	1		3	3	2	3	3		3	1	3			3				65
Singapore	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2		2	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	3		3	3	1		3	2		1	1									1	1	1	61
Frankfurt	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		2	1	1	2	2			3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	3				1					3				1	1	1	57
Milan	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	1		1	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	1		1	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	1		3							3						1	1	1	56
Sydney	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		1	1	1	3	2		3	3	2	3	3	2		1	2	2			3	1	1	1	3			1	1			1									56
Brussels	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3		2					2	2		2			1	1	3	1	1	2	1		1		1	2		1		1	1	1	54
Washington, DC	3	3	3	2	2									1			2	1					1							1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	2				54
San Francisco	3	3	3	1	2	1	1		1	1			2	1	2		2	2	1		1	1	3	1			1	1	1	1	3		3	3	3			3					3				54
Madrid	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	3					3	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	3													1	1	1	52
Zurich	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		2		2	2	2	1	3			2	2	1	3	2	3	3	1		3																48
Toronto	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1			1	2	2	1		1	1	1	1	3																48
Moscow	2	1	1	2	2		1	1	1	1		1	1		1	1	2	1	1		3		1	1	3	2			1		3	2	2	2	1				1					1	1	1	45
Mexico City	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		2		1	1	2	1	1	1		1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2															43
Chicago	3	3	3	2	2					1	1		1	2		1	2	2	1				2	1			1	1	1	1	3				3				3			2					42
Taipei	2	2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	3				1	2	2	1	3			2	3			3	1	1	1	3								2								41
Bangkok	1	1	1	2	2	1	1		1	1	1	3			1	1	2	2	1	3			1	1			1	1	1	1	3	1		1				1						1	1	39
Amsterdam	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			3	3	2	2	1			1	1	2				1		3													1			38
Jakarta	2	2	2	1	2		1		1	1	1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2			1	2		2	3		1	1	3	1														38
Praque	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		2		2	3	2	1		3		1	1	1		2	1	1		1	2				1					2		1	1			37
Melbourne	3	3	1	1	2	1			1	1		2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1			2		1				1	1	3															37
Seoul	2	2	2	1	3		1		1	1	1	2			1	2	2	2	1	2			2	3			3	1	1	1																37
Warsaw	1	1	2	1	1		1	1		1	1		1		3	1	1	1			3		1	1			1	1	1		3	3					2		1			1	1			36
Barcelona	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1					2	3	1	3					3	1	1		1	1	3													1	1	1	33
Budapest	1	2	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1					2			2	1	1	1	2	2				1				1		1	1			33
Dusseldorf	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1				3			3	3	2	1	1									1	1														1			33
Miami	2	1	2	1	1				1	1	1		2	2		1			1	2					1	3	1			1	3	3								1	2					33
Santiago	1	2	2	1	3	1	1		1		1		2		1	2	2	1				1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3																33
Stockholm	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		2		3	3	2						2					1		3	2															32
Beijing	1	1	1	1	2		1		1	1	1	3			1	1	1	1	1			2	1			1	1	1		2			1	1			1						1		1	32
Kuala Lumpur	2	1	2	2	1	1	1		1	1	1	2				1	3	3	1	3			1	1		1	1	1	1	1																32
Manila	1	1	1	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	1			2	1	2	1	1	2			1	1			2	1	1	1	3																31
Athens	1	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		1		3	3	2	3	2				3					1	1																	30
Istanbul	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	2	1		2	3	2				1			1			2		1	1		2		2												30
Dallas	3	2	3	1	2					1				2	2		2					2	1							3									3			2					29
Montreal	3	2	3	2	1	1	1			1			1	2	3	1	2	1	1			1		1		1	1																			29
Vienna	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		2	3	1		1		3				1			1	2																	28
Dublin	2	2	1	1	1		1			1	1	1	1		1		2	2	3			2		2			3																			27
Geneva	1	2	1	1	2	1	1						1				2	2	2			1	1	2			2	1	1		2								1								27
Shanghai	1	1	1	1	2		1		1	1		3				1	2		1	3			1	3			1	1	1															1			27
Lisbon	1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	1		2		3	3		3						1		1		1	1																		26
Boston	3	3	2	1	1							2			3		2		1			1	1				1					2		3												26
Copenhagen	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		2		2	3													1																		24
Hamburg	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1		1					1	3		1				2							1	1																		24
Rome	1	1	3	2	2		1			1					1		1	2					1	1	1				1		2													1	1	1	24
Houston	2	2	2	1	1					1							2		1				2	1	1		1	1	1		1				2							1	1				24
Munich	2	2	3	2	1										1	2		2	1		1	1			1				1	1	1																22
Auckland	2	2	2	1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3											1																				22
Ho Chi Minh	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	1		2			1	1	2			2									1		1	1		1										1	1	22
Helsinki	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	3	1														1			1		1												21
Luxembourg	1	2	2	1	1												2	2				3		2	1		1	1	1																		20
Lima	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1			1			1	2			2			1	1		2	1																				20
Berlin	2	3	2	2	1										1	1		1			1				1				1	2			1														19
Birmingham	3	2	1	1	2									2			2	2	3																													18
Atlanta	3	3	2	2	2					1				1															1										3							18
Lyon	1	1	3	2	2				1						3			1	1					1					1																		17
Manchester	2	2	2	2	1					1				2				2	1										1																		16
Hanoi	1	1	1		1				1	1		1					1			1				1					1		1	1					1							1	1	16
Osaka	1	2	2	3	2												1	1					1				1	1	1																		16
Vancouver	3	2	2	1	1	1							1	1		1									1				1	1																		16
Bucharest	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	1			1		1	1						3		1																							15
Oslo	1	2	2	1	1	1	1		1		1				3	1																															15
Baltimore	2	1	2	1	1					1									1										1										3			2					15
Philadelphia	2	3	2	1	1					1				1			1						1																		2					15
Brisbane	2	2	1	1	2				1			1	1	1	1	1													1																		15
Leeds	2	2	1	2	1									1			2	2	1																													14
Stuttgart	1	2	3	1	2										1			1				1		1	1																							14
Cleveland	1	1	3	1	1									1																										3		3						14
Detroit	1	2	1	1	1					1			1	2		1																									3							14
Seattle	1	1	1	1	1					1				1			2												1								1	3										14
Kiev	1	1	1		1			1	1	1											3									2												1						13
Minneapolis	2	2	1	1	1					1				1		1																					3												13
Guangzhou	1	1	1		1		1			1		2				1	1			1				1					1																			13
Antwerp	1	2	3	1												2		1											1	1																		12
Edinburgh	1	1	1	1	1									1				2	1								3																						12
St Petersburg	1	1	1	1	1		1									1					1			1		2			1																			12
Calgary	2	1	1	1	2						1		1	1		1											1																						12
Wellington	2	2	1	1	1				1		1			1		2																																	12
Arhus	3	1	1	1	2	1									1	1																																11
Bratislava	1	1	1	1	1			1					1		1	1								1																		1						11
Cologne	2	2	2	2												1													1	1																		11
Glasgow	1	1	1	1	1									1				2	1		1								1																				11
Lille	2	1	3		1									1				1						1					1																			11
Rotterdam	2	2	2	1	3	1																																											11
Adelaide	2	1	1	1	2							1		1		1														1																			11
Marseille	2	1	1		1										2			1						1					1																			10
Columbus	1	1	1							1																														3		3						10
Kansas City	1		1	1	1					1				1			1																		3												10
The Hague	2	2	1	1	2											1																																	9
Dresden	1	1	2	2																		2																											8
Gothenburg	2	2	1	1	1	1																																											8
Turin	1	1	2	2	1		1																																										8
Tijuana	1	1	2	1	1																									2																		8
Bologna	1	1	2	2	1																																													7
Genoa	1		2	2	1																																													6
Utrecht	2	2	2																																															6
Richmond	1	1	1	1						1																																									5

ADVANCED PRODUCER SERVICE FIRMS (SECTOR, TABLE CODE AND FIRM)

Accountancy

KP KPMG
CL Coopers & Lybrand
AA Arthur Andersen
PW Price Waterhouse

Advertising

GR Grey Worldwide
LH Lowe Howard -Spink
SS Saatchi and Saatchi
TH JWT (Thompson)
OM Ogilvy & Mather Direct Worldwide
DE Dentsu
YR Young & Rubicam
TM TMP
PU Publicis
AM Abbott Mead Vickers (BBDO)

Banking and Finance

HS HSBC
BA Barclays
NW NatWest Group
SC Standard Chartered Group
CR Creditanstalt-Bankverein
DR Dresdner Bank Group
MO J P Morgan
PA Compagnie Financière de Paribas SA
CS Credit Suisse
BB BBV Group
BT Banker's Trust
UB UBS
AB ABN-AMRO
CB Citibank

Law

BM Baker & McKenzie
WC White & Case
LL Leboeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae
CO Coudert Brothers
SK Skadden Arps
BC Bryan Cave
DW Dorsey & Whitney
GJ Graham & James
HH Hogan & Hartson
JD Jones, Day, Reavis & Poque
MC Miller, Canfield, Paddock & Stone
SQ Squire, Sanders & Dempsey
CC Clifford Chance
FF Freshfields